

# *Mini Scenarios*



# Mini Scenarios



# Process

*Understand the Situation*



*Actions to  
Reduce Vulnerability*

*Actions to  
Reduce Threat*

**Mission wide approach – Local Ownership – Build Capacity**



# PROBLEM 1

## *Is this an imminent threat?*

**Understand the situation:** Who is vulnerable, Why, When, Where? Who is attacking them, Why and How

Reduce Vulnerability	Reduce Threat

**Parts of Mission:**  
**Local Ownership:**  
**Build Capacity:**



# Reducing Threat and Vulnerability

□ **Reducing vulnerability = actions affecting the targeted population**

Protect IDP camp	Patrolling	Facilitate humanitarian assistance /
Support HR monitoring	Establish safe zones, routes	Employ Community liaison assistants
Apply early warning mechanisms	Engagement with local leadership	Joint protection teams / Sector JP Groups, Field P Teams

□ **Reducing threat = actions affecting the perpetrators**

Tactical offensive operations	Robust patrolling / night patrolling	Seizing of belligerent ground / area domination
Interposition	Checkpoints	Surveillance and reconnaissance
Capture of militia leaders	Mobile operating bases (COBs / TOBs)	Control key infrastructure

**Tactical actions conducted by battalions, companies and FPU should not be conducted in isolation but under a whole of mission approach**

# **PROBLEM 1**



***Road from the town market***

***There have been a number of attacks by an illegal armed group on women taking their goods to the market in a nearby town***



# PROBLEM 1



**Is this an imminent threat?**

**YES**

**Understand the situation:** Who is vulnerable, Why, When, Where? Who is attacking them, Why and How

## Reduce Vulnerability

Suggest move in groups with village men protecting them

UN escorts within limited times

Improve Roads

## Reduce Threat

Actions to limit freedom of movement of Armed Group and neutralise them

Actions to detain them, prosecute, move to DDR

**Parts of Mission:** Civil Affairs, UN Military, UN Police, Joint Protection Teams, Gender

**Local Ownership:** Local Police, Village Head, Village Female Head

**Build Capacity:** Local Police

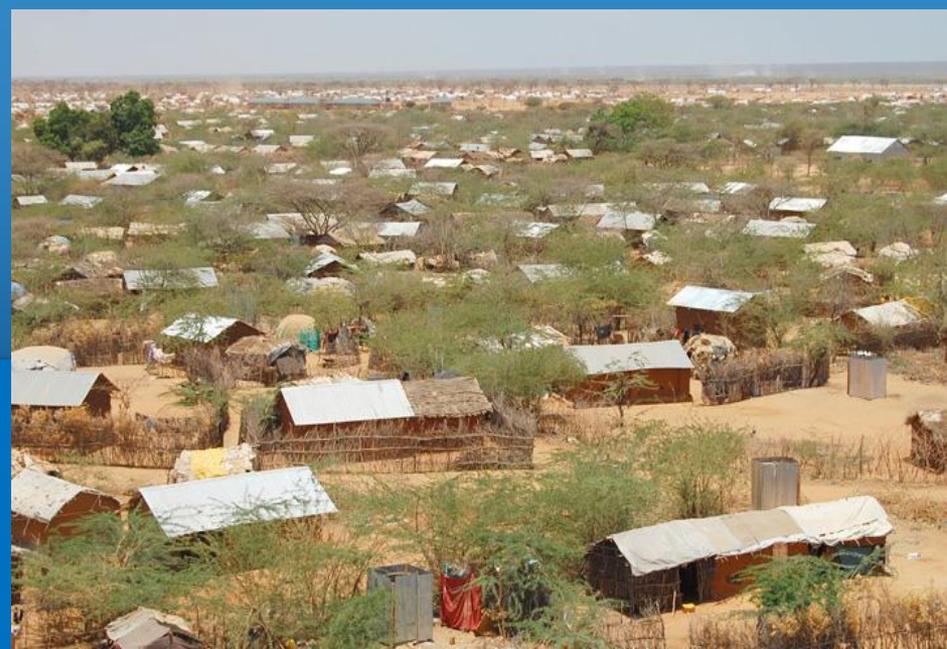




*Zamzam, Darfur (170k)*



*Dabaab, Kenya, 376k*



# *Za'atri Refugee Camp Jordan (120,000 +)*



***Reports of female refugees being raped at night time near the shower area by local military***

# PROBLEM 2



**Is this an imminent threat?**

**YES**

**Understand the situation:** Who is vulnerable, Why, When, Where? Who is attacking them, Why and How? Who is already taking action? Who runs the camp?

Reduce Vulnerability	Reduce Threat
Separate male and female showers (create female only part of camp / havens) Lighting Security Patrols (by whom?)	Control Access to camp Identify and report offenders to Military Commander Train local military

**Parts of Mission:** Humanitarian Affairs, Civil Affairs, UN Police, Gender, Women's POC, Joint Protection Teams

**Local Ownership:** Camp Management, Camp Committees, Local Police and Military

**Build Capacity:** Local Police, Local Private Security Company?



## **PROBLEM 3**



***Female IDPs being attacked by illegal armed group in jeeps while out collecting firewood***

# PROBLEM 3



**Is this an imminent threat?**

**YES**

**Understand the situation:** Who is vulnerable, Why, When, Where? Who is attacking them, Why and How? Who is already taking action?

Reduce Vulnerability	Reduce Threat
Provide security patrols on specific days Reduce requirement for firewood	Restrict movement of the armed group Detain offenders from the armed group DDR effort

**Parts of Mission:** Humanitarian Affairs, UN Military, Civil Affairs, UN Police, Gender, Women's POC Protection Teams

**Local Ownership:** Camp Management, Camp Committees, Local Police and Military

**Build Capacity:** Local Police, Local Private Security Company





1. A tapered wind collar that increases fuel-efficiency in the windy Darfur environment and allows for multiple size pots.
2. Wooden handles so a hot stove can be handled.
3. Metal tabs that can accommodate a flat plate so bread can be baked on the stove.
4. Internal ridges that create the most optimum space between stove and pot for maximum fuel efficiency.
5. Feet for stability with optional rods that can be pounded into the earth for additional stability.
6. Nonaligned air openings between the outer stove and inner fire box to accommodate the gusty Darfur environment and prevent too much air to flow
7. Small fire box opening to prevent using more fuel wood than necessary.



## Hippo Roller

UN DPKO - Tactical Level Protection of Civilians Training Modules - 2013



## PROBLEM 4



***Militray Observers report that; Due to the drought and need to fetch water from further away, the head of the Village has decided that girls should no longer attend school but support their families***

## PROBLEM 4

**Is this an imminent threat?** **No**  
**(but a HR issue)**



**Understand the situation:** Cultural angle, what is the water situation, why girls and not boys, who is already taking action and who are the lead actors for girls and education in the area? Is this unique or is this the same in other villages?

- Not a military or police task (but well done for reporting)
- HR issue as girls as entitled to education as boys
- Likely to be a complicated, culturally sensitive and on going challenge with no quick solutions
- But think laterally; Improving water access nearer the village may solve the immediate situation

**Parts of Mission:** Civil Affairs, Gender, Child Protection

**Parts of Country Team:** UNICEF

**Local Ownership:** Village Head, Village Women's Head, Religious Head.  
Local Education Authorities

**Build Capacity:**



# Concluding Points

- *Can not solve the situation until you understand it*
- *Joint Solutions*
- *Don't just focus on vulnerability, need to tackle threat*
- *Local Ownership*
- *Sustainable Solutions*

